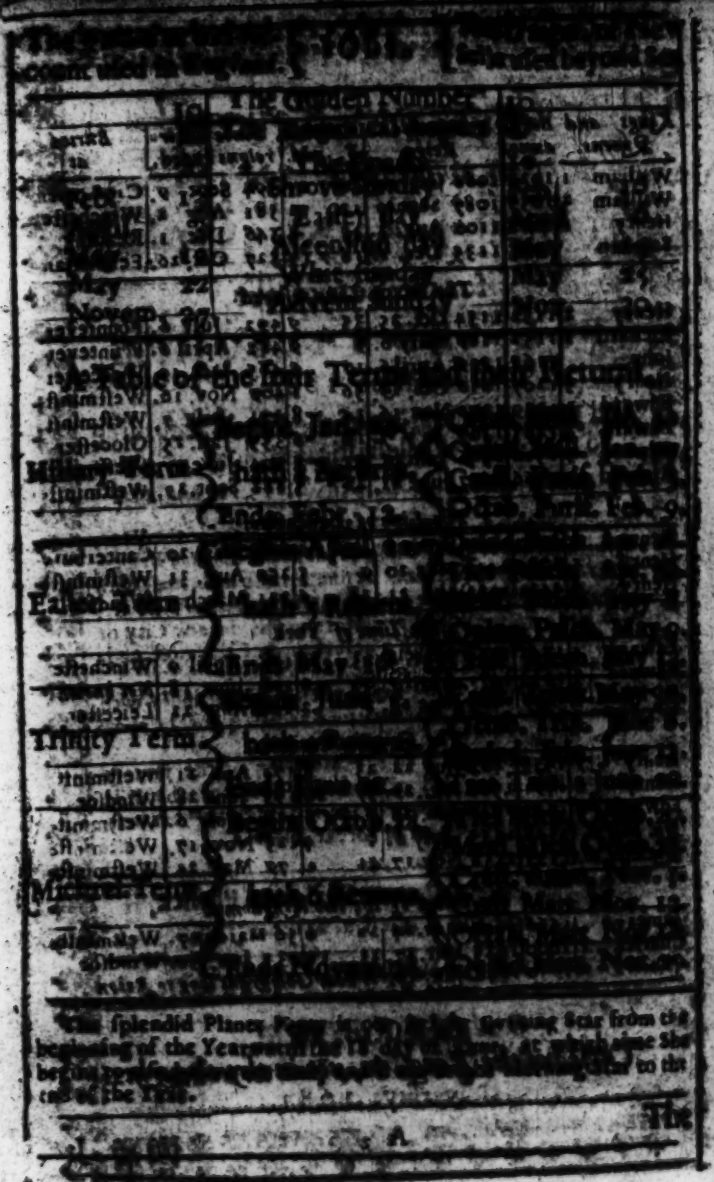
Culpepper Received.

BEING AN

ALMANACK

BLESSED SAVIOURS

Ephemerides. b.



The Table of the four Terms and their Returns.

Hilary Term

Easter Term

Trinity Term

Michaels Term

This splendid Planet Venus is now [illegible] Evening Star from the beginning of the Year 1681 till the [illegible] following, at which time She begins to [illegible] and will appear a Morning Star to the end of the Year.

Kings and their Queens.									Buried
William I.									
William II.									
Henry I.									
Stephen									
Henry									
John									Worcester
Henry									Westminster
Edward									Westminster
Edward									Gloucester
Edward									Westminster
Richard									Westminster
Edward									Salisbury
Richard									Westminster
Henry									Windsor
Edward									Winchester
Richard									Leicester
Henry									Westminster
Edward									Windsor
Mary									Westminster
Elizabeth									Westminster
James									Westminster
Charles									Windsor

The Ephemeris [illegible] beginning of the Year [illegible] which time she [illegible] end of the Year.

January hath xxxi days.

Last quarter
New moon
First quarter
Full
Last

New moon the 1. day, about 2 of the clock in the morning.
First quarter the 8. day, about 2 of the clock in the morning.
Full moon the 15. day, about 2 of the clock in the morning.

25	g	Lady [illegible]
26	a	[illegible]
27	b	Palm Sunday,
28	c	concluding
29	d	March
30	e	ther,
31	f	Maundy

Last quarter
New
First quarter
Full
Last quarter

New moon
First quarter
Full moon
Last quarter

1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
21							
22							
23							
24							
25							
26							
27							
28							
29							
30							
31							

New moone the day
First
Full moone
Last

July hath xxxi days.

New moone
First quarter
Full moone
Last quarter

25	☌	S. James					
26	♑	favourable					
27	♑	the labour					
28	♑	Husband					
29	♑						
30	♒						
31	♒	9 after T					

Auguſt hath xxxi days.

New
Firſt
Full moon
Laſt quar

1	f	*Lammas Day*					
2	g						
3	a						
4	b						
5	c						
6	d						
7	e						
8	f						
9	g						
10	a						
11	b						
12	c						
13	d						
14	e						
15	f						
16	g						
17	a						
18	b						
19	c						
20	d						
21	e						
22	f						
23	g						
24	a	S. Barthol.					
25	b						
26	c	Dog dayes					
27	d						
28	e	13 after					
29	f						
30	g	more					
31	a	thereof					

September hath xxx days.

New moon
First quarter
Full moon
Last quarter

October hath xxxi days.

New moon the 3 day, at 3 afternoon.
First quarter the 9 day, about 3 afternoon.
Full moon the 17 day, at 4 in the morning.
Last quarter the 24 day, at 8 in the morning.
New moon the 31 day, at 7 in the morning.

November hath xxx. days.

First quarter [illegible]
Full [illegible]
Last quarter [illegible]
New moon [illegible]

1	D	All Saints				
2	E					
3	F					
4	G					
5	A					
6	B					
7	C					
8	D					
9	E					
10	F					
11	G					
12	A					
13	B					
14	C					
15	D					
16	E					
17	F					
18	G					
19	A					
20	B					
21	C					
22	D					
23	E					
24	F					
25	G					
26	A					
27	B					
28	C					
29	D					
30	E	S. Andrew				

First quarter the 2 day, at 5 of the clock in the morning.
Full moon the 9 day, at 8 of the clock in the morning.
Last quarter the 16 day, at 8 of the clock in the morning.
New moon the 24 day, at 8 of the clock in the morning.

1	f	Seasonable			16		
2	g						
3	a						
4	b						
5	c						
6	d						
7	e						
8	f						
9	g						
10	a						
11	b						
12	c						
13	d						
14	e						
15	f						
16	g						
17	a						
18	b						
19	c						
20	d						
21	e						
22	f						
23	g						
24	a						
25	b	Christmas day			14		
26	c	S. Stephen			13		
27	d	S. John Evan.			12		
28	e	H. Innocents			11		
29	f				9		
30	g				7		
31	a				6		

The Elements
in their seuerall
Conjunctions

What part [illegible] in Man's body,

Of the Seven Planets [illegible]

Of the Five [illegible]

A Chronol[illegible]

William the [illegible]
The Inventi[illegible]
The Discovery[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

Here followeth the Catalogue of all the Fairs in England and Wales Alphabetically.

A

Abergelly July 10, Aberistwith July 20, Abingdon Oct. 28, Abington July 25, Alcester July 20, Alford July 6, Alnwick July 27, Alresford Aug. 24, Alton July 25, Amersham Aug. 24, Ampthill July 7, Andover Aug. 26, Appleby July 7, Arundel Aug. 26, Ashborn July 5, Ashburton July 10, Atherstone July 5, Aylesbury Aug. 26, Axbridge Sept. 14, Axminster Sept. 14, Aylesford Sept. 14, Aylesham Sept. 14.

B.

Bury in Lancashire April 23, Bury St. Edmonds July 5, Burton upon Trent March 25, June 2, July 5, Octob. 18, Bury thurs. Whit. mund. Bottington mund. after Holy thurs. Burnwood July 7, Burnham Westcote July 28, Bunningford June 29, July 25, Bulwick July 5, Buckworth July 2, Buckland Sept. 19, Buckingham April 25, June 29, Oct. 28, Whit. thurs. Bunningham July 22, Bromyard Whit. mund.

Shrew.

Shrove *Thurſ.* Brickhill *May* 1, *Octob.* 18, Bamford *Sept.* 4, Beeſton *April* 3, *Good Fri.* Bramſhelf-Common *March* 7, *June* 12, Bicſtichan *Carp. Chriſt.* Bicſtock *June* 12, *Aug.* 29, *Nov.* 6, Bicſted. *Holy Thurſ.* Bicſtyard *May* 2, Bramley *Septem.* 22, Brainford *Aug.* 10, Brails *Eaſter Tueſ.* Bridford *June.* 30, Bongrove *Feb.* 3, *Bowlin July* 20, Bowen *March* 13, Bow *Whit. thurſ.* Bow-green *June* 20, Bourn *Feb.* 24, *May.* 15, Bofworth *June* 14, Boſton *July* 25, Newton, Boulgate in the Moors *July* 10, *Octob.* 2, Boulton in Fenens *Octob.* 22, Bowden *June* 20, *July.* 15, Bracknam *March* 13, Bath *Octob.* 9, Blackingly *Nov.* 2, Blackburn *May* 10, Blackburn *May* 14, *Sept.* 8, Bath *Eaſter Tueſ.* *June* 14, Bath Abbey *Octob.* 8, Bath *Carp. Chriſt.* Bilſington *Caſtle* *March* 13, Bilſington *April* 24, *Octob.* 24, Bilſington *April* 25, *July* 25, Bilſington *April* 26

Chilsheim July 21. Chimock July 20. Chippingnorton July 7. Chippam May 9. Chicely Aug. 10. 17. 24. Chichester June 24. 1591. 29. Chichester Sept. 13. 1591. 14. Chester Sept. 21. Alb. Westminster Chester. Sept. 22. Chem Cheriton. Chiste April 25. Cester Chester Sept. 8. Colchester July 2. Dec. 8. Cockermouth Cumb. White monday. Cockermouth Feb. 2. Colleg Aug. 5. Colchester June 21. July 22. Octob. 25. Colbrook April 19. Collingbourne Maud 9. Congerton May 1. July 2. Coolidge July 8. Congerton Octob. 21. Friday after Sept. Cambridge Sept. 5. Castor White munday. Calebrook April 2. Chidwel. Trin. munday. Cranford Aug. 24. Cranford Aug. 2. Crowley Aug. 2. Cheriton Octob. 2. Cester Nov. 12. Chelmsford May 2. Octob. 14. Chippen Sept. 5. Chippen Aug. 5. 14. Chippen Sept. 5. Chippen Sept. 12. Chippen Octob. 3. Coventry Trin. munday. Chippenham Sept. 5. Chappel-Frith July 7. Canby July 2. Calliemen July 21. Calliemen Sept. 21. Sept. 23. Nov. 22. Carlile Aug. 12. Cardigan March 26. Aug. 15. Sept. 8. Dec. 8. Carvil June 19. Sept. 6. Cirencester July 30. & 31. Sept. 8. Dec. 29. Chesterton Cardain Ash-wednesday. Cambden July 25. Cambridge June 24. Aug. 12. Camp April 23. July 21. Cookfield Whit-munday. The Letter C containeth 73 Places for Fairs.

D.

Dogfield Sept. 28. Dec. 6. Dogelly June 23. Doncaster July 25. Aug. 10. Dover July 25. Aug. 24. Sept. 21. Nov. 21. Drayton Sept. 8. Octob. 13. Wednes. before Palm-Sunday. Dryfield Aug.

Devises Feb. 2, June 19, July 7, Sept. 21, Octob.

Trin. Mund. Dabbighill[ey] July 7, Sept. 14.

Dampson

Dunking

Eccl[esiast]es

12 July 14,

Pentry

Aug. 28, Sept. 20, Easter-mar. Whit-mon. Whit-Tuesday

D

contayneth 29 Townes for Fairs.

E.

Eglestrew Holy thursday. Corp. Christi

Aug. 15,

Sept. 8. Greek feast. Reyation week

Elmeto

Nov.

Eccles.

Ludy

Exeter Aug. 1. Dec.

Whit.

Englishow Mund. after

Epsom

Exchequer

Michael.

Exeter

Aug. 24. Feb.

Oct. 18.

Exmouth Sept.

Nov. 12, Nov. 30.

Holy

Ely

Sept. 14.

Epiph. 25.

The Letter E containeth 18 Towns for Fairs.

H

Faringdon July 13, Monday fortnight after Midsummer.

Fellington in May 1, Nov. 12, Alwardsley Pentecost June 27.

Fillwood Octob. 10. Flodisham Aug. 10. Frome Feb. 28,

Nov. 27. Fulbe Augusti 1. Flint Aug. 11. Feversham Feb. 14.

Fulsely Mund. after Michael. Farnham July 25th Aug. 10. Fleet

July 26. Feb. 2. Aug. 2. Octob. 13. Fe[illegible]. Mund. mar.

S. Faith by Norwich Mund. after Michael. The Letter F

hath 14 Towns for Fairs.

G.

S. Giles Fairs kept on S. Giles Hill near Winchester in Hampshire, the First day of Sept. being the Chief day: but the Eve is the Fair for Sheep and Fat Cattel. Gainsborough Octob. 9, Mund. in Easter-week. Garstreen Nov. 30, S. Giles Sept. 1. Glocester June 24. Gilborough Aug. 15. Sept. 8. Gilburn Sept. 8. Goodhurst Aug. 15. Grauger June 29. Gilford April 21, Nov. 12. Good Friday. Grimsted July 25, Nov. 30. Grimsby Aug. 24. Gretwood May 1. Granthon

Octob. 12.

Guisborough Dec. 8, [illegible] The Letter G hath

16 Towns for Fairs.

H.

Hanbury Feb. 24. June 17. Sept. 25. Hanley Kinkley Kinnington Aug. 23. Kirby Feb. 2. Knaresborough Easter week. Knowle Feb. 2. Lambeth Sept. 21. Lancaster Holden Sept. 29. Hodnet Oct. 10. Holmen Sept. 21. Holcesworth June 29. Holt June 14. Horn Castle Aug. 10. Hornby Dec. 21. Horndon June 29. Horsley Dec. 6. Horsham June 24, July 27. Nov. 10. Hounslow Trinity Hovil Nov. 16. Hundersield May 9, June 2. Hull Sept. 20. Huntingdon Sept. 15. Hickleton Nov. 17. Hoxton Sept. 4. Hoo Nov. 17. Hockley Hoxton Sept. 4. Hosham Sept. 4. Hoxton June Hounslow Thames Feb. 24. Henly Hitchin Dec. Bathe fifth Mund. in Lent, Christ. Hasleb Nov. 26. Hay Aug. Sept. 29, Haverel May 5. Hawen October 6. Hatfield broadoak July 25. Harwood Aug. Hasilden July 24. Hastings Nov. 30. Hardcross Hand. Henley Aug. Nov. 30. Hardcross Hand. Hemlock May 17. Halsan June 24. Haling Holborn October 28. Holy Rood Christ. Harborough Feb. 5. Hemel Hempsted Fair.

S. James by Jandon July 25. St. Ives Sept. 20. Whit. mund. Ipswich April 23. July 25. Good Friday S. Jones March Ingerston Nov. 20 Whit thurs. Jockleton Northampton July 25. The Lower Lath Lough in Essex.

K.

Kingston June 29. October 10. Kirkford superior Knightsbridge Kingston upon Thames Feb. Kirkham June 25. Kirkgate July 25. Kirby Stephen Whitsun mund. Knowsley June 21. August 10. Knowston June 24. July 29, September 21. Kingston upon Thames July 22. Kimbolton July

July 22, Nov. 30. Kimber May 1, Dec. 8. Killingworth Sept. 29. Kilgaver Aug. 10. Kilborough April 23. Kidsely October 18. Kidderminster Aug. 24. Holy thurſd. Corpe Chriſti. Centring Maundy thurſd. Keſwick July 22. Kinelme July 17. Kendal the Mund. before March 25, Palm mund. & Trinitymund. Kelſon Aug. 10. Nov. 1. Kitherine Hill Sept. 2. Knaresborough Nov. 23. The Letter K hath 13 Towns for Faires.

L.

Leighton May 1, Octob. 1, Whit. tuel. Lemſter June 26, Octob. 28. Linham Whit. mund. Lanham Octob. 21. Lenton Nov. 20. Lexford Nov. 6. Lewis Whit. tuel. Lexfield May 1, Lil July 21. Lyn Regis Feb. 2. Lincoln June 24. Nov. 17. Linfield May 1, July 25. Linton Aug. 25. Liverpool July 25. Liecher Sept. 29. London Aug. 26. Longnor April 23, Good frid. Whit. tuel. Lichfield Sept. 8, Friday after Twelfth day, Ashwednesday, Friday before Simon & Judes day. Leiceſter May 1, June 24, Sept. 29, Dec. 8, Palm-Eve. Lock April 30, July 17, Novemb. 2, Wednesday in Whitſun-week. Laou in Aug. 1. Lawreſt Nov. 29. Longvile March 25. Lanvetham Sept. 20. Lantriſſent May 2, Aug. 1. Lanwſt June 21, Corp. Chriſt. Lanwilling June 17, July 17, Sept. 14, Wednesday before Eaſter. Lanwinago Sept. 22. Lanvelly Sept. 20. Lanimichenath Corpus Chriſti. Lanitheny Nov. 14. Whit. tuel. Lanlaſſ July 6, Sept. 19 & 20. Lanlohorne July 30. Lanlyveth Octob. 22. Lanquiny Jan. 22. Langavellah March 1. Langarranog May 16. Langadog March 1. Lanerchem March 24. Lanedy Octob. 28. Landogain June 27. Landiſſel Jan. 31, Sept. 1, Thurſd. before Palm Sunday. Lannillavawer Dec. 22. Landilo Vaur June 11. Landeby Whit. wednesd. Landaffeur Munday after Palm Sunday. Landaff Febr. 9. Landergiram June 25. Lancaſter June 24. Sept. 29. Landebit June 29, Whit. wednesday. Lamorgin June 29. Laughborow Aug. 1, Nov. 2. Louth May 1, July 23, three mundays after Eaſter day. Lowhadde Octob. 18. Ludford Auguſt 1. Ludlow Wednesday in Whitſun-week. Auguſt 10, Sept. 15, Nov. 25. Lucerworth the third Thurſday after Twelfth-day. Holy Thurſday. Lusin Aug. 15. The Letter L hath 58 Towns for Faire.

Newcastle under Line. Shrove-munday. Low-[illegible]

Aug.

Nov.

Rumsey. Rochdale *May* 31. Rosse. [illegible] Rotherham *April* 1, 1631. Rye *Friday*, Ryegate [illegible] Rumsey. Rye-mully [illegible] Rotherwell *July* 21. Ramsbury *May* 3, *Aug.* 1. Richmond *July* 6. 27. *Sept.* 14. The Letter R. hath 28 Towns for Faire.

S.

Stringburn *Sept.* 29, *Whitsun-tuesday*. Skipton upon Craven *July* 25, *Nov.* 12. *Palm-Eve*, *Saturday in Whitsun-week*, *Whitsun-Eve*, *Trinity-Eve*. Skipton on Moor *June* 11. Sleeford *Whitsun-tuesday*. Smalding *Sept.* 1. Smeath *July* 2, *Septemb.* 8. Snide *Septemb.* 8. Southam *June* 26. Southeave *Trinity-munday*. Southwarke *September* 8. Spalding *March* 12. Spalding *Septemb.* 1. *Decem.* 6. Spilsby *Trinity-munday*. Stafford *April* 22. Stalbridge *July* 25. Stafford *Feb.* 6. *June* 29, *July* 20. Stamford *July* 25. *Octob.* 28. [illegible] Stanton *Octob.* 12. Stanford *May* 1. Stanhedge *June* 15. Stevenage *July* 17. Stockbridge *May* 1. Stokenchurch *Whitsun-tuesday*. Stotesbury *July* 22. Stowhilly *Octob.* 21 & 22, *Trinity-munday*. Stokefay *July* 25. Stowmarket *July* 13. Stopworth *Octob.* 12. Stowport *Lammas-day*. Stow in the Wold [illegible] Stow in Lincolnshire *Aug.* 15, *Sept.* 25. Strowgreen *June* 17. Stratford *June* 28. Straud *Aug.* 15. Sturbridge by Cambridge *Sept.* 8. Sturbridge in Worcestershire *March* 18, *Aug.* 28. Sudbury *March* 12, 26. *August* 26. *fish munday in Lent*. Sudmilster *Munday thursday*, *Holy thursday*. Swanley *July* 25, *Aug.* 15. *Octob.* 2. Swanton *July* 7. Silfo *May* 1. Shrewsbury *June* 22. *Aug.* 27, *September* 21. *Wednesday after Holy thursday*. Shipton *July* 21. Shilton *July* 25, *Novemb.* 10. Shorborn *Aug.* 10. Shefford *July* 5, *Sept.* 29. Shaftsbury *June* 24, *Novem.* 21. Semmock *June* 29, *Dec.* 6. Selby *August* 1, *Septemb.* 20. Selborn *August* 2. Saddle *August* 10. Santhey *Nov.* 22. Sandbie *April* 23. Sandwich *Novem.* 23. Sandley *Nov.* 6. Sandhurst *Decemb.* 7. Sandbeech *Easter Tuesday*, *munday after* [illegible] Sandbec *Whit. Wednesd.* Salsbury *Jan.* 6, *Dec.* 29, *Tuesday after Twelfth.*

[illegible] Saffron Walden July 5. [illegible] Sandbidgworth April 25. Sept. 14. Sarum May 4. Sept. 14. Holy thurſd. The Letter S hath 87 Towns for Fairs.

T.

Tragerog Feb. 8. Tarvin 8. Treſhamiles July 7. Trigney Nov. 6. Tripp June 23. Troweridge July 25. Tunbridge July 24. Octob. 23. Tetbury Aug. 15. Dec. 1. Tuxford May 1. Sept. 26. Nov. 23. Tewkbury Aug. 15. Dec. 1. Tuxford May 1. Sept. 12. Tottington Sept. 29. Tocester Aug. 10. Tidale Octob. 18. Tipterty July 6. Tilbury July 25. Tidvile May 3. Thunderley May 7. Aug. 4. Treptton July 24. Thirſk Octob. 18. Tickham July 25. Thetford May 3. Thamdingreen July 25. Therſted Aug. 7. Mund after Holy thurſ. Towxbury Feb. 24. July 22. Aug. 24. Tenbury April 13. July 7. Septemb. 15. Tipton July 10. Sept. 8. Tanwarth April 24. Oct. 10. Caſtwedneſday. Tetſworth Aug. 18. Octob. 28. The Letter T hath 87 Towns for Fairs.

U.

Ulſton June 24. Usk May 1. Tuſk mund. Uttoxiter Apr. 25. Upheaven Octob. 2. Ulpeſter Sept. 8. Verſley Sept. 13. The Letter U hath 8 Towns for Fairs.

W.

Weſtminſter June 24. Weſtchester June 24. Sept. 29. Weſtbury in Wilt. mund. Wenlock June 24. Wendover May 1. Sept. 21. Wemel Sept. 29. Wem June 26. Nov. 10. Wellow May 19. Wellington Nov. 6 & 15. Wellingborough Octob. 18. Eaſter wedneſ. Weſtpool May 15. Aug. 28. Warington July 5. Nov. 20. Ware Sept. 7. Wallingford April 5. Walton Aug. 10. Waltham on the Would Sept. 1. Waltham-Abby May 3. Aug. 2. Sept. 14. Walden Feb. 14. Wakefield June 24. Aug. 15. Sept. 8. Octob. 21. Nov. 30. Weſtnem Sept. 8. Whetherby July 25. Welthop Nov. 8. Weyden Aug. 10. Weymer Sept. 29. Weyhil

Sept.

Sept. 2. Whitchurch Oct. 2. Whitehaven Whitsun. Whitney Sept. 3. March 25. Aug. 12. Whitstable Whitsun. Whitwick July 5. Wigmore Feb. 2. Wilton Whitsun. Winchcomb March 28. Winchester the first week in Lent. Windsor May 1. Winsor July 26. Octob. 28. Wiston Aug. 10. Witham July 25. Sept. 21. Whingnig July 22. Worst. Whitney June 29. Witham Sept. 10. Wisbich Aug. 24. March 25. Feb. 24. Whitsun. Wooburn March 18. Sept. 25. Woodhill-hill Sept. 7. Woodham-ferry Sept. 29. Woodstock June 24. Woodstock March 25. July 20. Sept. 21. Dec. 6. Wotton Whitsun. Wooverhampton July 29. Wooten under Hedge Sept. 14. Worcester Feb. Whitsun. Wye May 3. Wrington March 28. Wrexham May 17. Wycomb May 11. Whitsun. Wytheridge June 24. Oct. 10. Oct. 28. Witham April 23. The Letter W hath 54 Towns for Fairs.

Y.

York June 7. 27. July 10. Nov. 21. Yelverton-wick June 22. Yadland July 22. Yeat July 26. Yelsbury Yelland Aug. 1. Yminith Aug. 15. The Letter Y hath 6 Towns for Fairs.

The whole number of Towns wherein the Fairs herein expressed are kept, are 6[illegible]. Whereof [illegible] are [illegible] number: for [illegible] of [illegible] have [illegible]

A Geographical Description of the High-ways from Town to Town, and so from those Towns to the Honourable City of *London*: very exactly expressed.

From Berwick to London 251 miles.

FIrst, to Redford 12, Anwick 12, Morpit 12, Newcastle 12, Durham 14, Darlington 14, Northallerton 16, Topcliff 7, Burrowbridge 4, Wetherby 8, Aberford 8, Ferry-

Ferrybridge 7, Wentbridge 3, Doncaſter 7, Tuxford 16, Newark 10, Caſtle-Cary 9, Sanford 6, Scilcot 11, Eltington 7, Royſton 13, Ware 14, Waltham 8, London 12.

From Bristol to London 98 miles.

Firſt, to Marſhfield 10, Chipnam 10, Marlborough 15, Ramsbury 4, Hungerford 4, Newbury 7, Redding 15, Maidenhead 11, Colebrook 7, London 15.

From Boston to London 94 miles.

Firſt, to Worſ 12, Wendeeping 9, Gunworth-ferry 1, Stilton 4, and ſo from Stilton as before to London.

From Cockermouth to Lancaſter, and ſo to London 224 miles.

Firſt, to Keſwick 6, Grecener 8, Kendale 14, Burton 9, Lancaſter 8, Preſton 20, Wigan 14, Warrington 12, Newcaſtle 20, Lichfield 20, Colehil 12, Coventre 8, Daventry 14, Toceſter 10, Stonyſtratford 6, Brickhil 8, Dunſtable 7, S. Albans 10, Barnet 10, London 10.

From Caermarthen to London 257 miles.

Firſt, to Landovery 20, Berth 14, Preſton 12, Worceſter 26, from thence as from London to Ludlow way.

From Carnarvan to Cheſter, and ſo to London 199 miles.

Firſt, to Conway 24, Denby 21, Flint 12, Cheſter 20, Wiche 25, Stone 15, Lichfield 18, Colehil 12, Coventry 8, and ſo to London, as in Cockermouth way.

From Chicheſter to London 50 miles.

Firſt, to Midhurſt 7, Gheddingfold 10, Gilford 8, Ripley 5, Cobham 5, Kingſton 5, London 10.

From Cambridge to London 44 miles.

Firſt, to Barkway 12, Puckeridge 7, Ware 5, Waltham 8, London 12.

From Coventry to Cambridge 48 miles.

Firſt, to Dunchurch 8, Northampton 10, Highamferry 19, S. Neots 8, Cambridge 12.

From Coventry to Oxford 44 miles.

Firſt, to Southam 14, Banbury 10, Woodſtock 14, Oxford 6.

From Cambridge to Oxford 51 miles.

Firſt, to Gallinghay 9, Bedford 9, Newport 7, Buckingham 8, Biſcetet 8, Oxford 10.

From

From Dover to London 69 miles.

Dilt, to Canterbury 11, Sittingbourn 43, Rochester 51, Gravesend 5, Dartford 6, London 14.

From S. David to Hereford and Gloucester, and so to London 156 miles.

First, to Axford 12, Carmarthen 16, Newton 12, Lanbury 10, Brecknock 16, Hay 16, Hereford 12, Ross 8, Glocester 12, Glocester 15, Faringdon 12, Abingdon 10, Dorchester 8, Henly 10, Maiden-head 7, Colebrook 5, Hartley 5, London 10.

From Exeter to London 172 miles.

First, to Honiter 12, Chard 10, Crookhorn 6, Shabern 10, Shaftsbury 12, Salisbury 12, Andover 15, Basing-stoke 16, Bagshot 8, Staines 8, London 15.

From Exeter to Barnstable 55 miles.

First, to Copplestone 30, Coleridg 8, Highbrickington 8, Barnstable 6.

From Exeter to Bristol 80 miles.

First, to Collumpton 9, Wellington 8, Cumberm 5, Bridgewater 8, Glastenbury 15, Bristol 15.

From Lincoln to London 99 miles.

First, to Sleesford 14, Beurn 23, Wallerping 5, Gunworthering 8, Stilton 4, and so to London 25 in Barnet way.

From Ludlow to Worcester, and so to London 106 miles.

First, to Tenbury 6, Worcester 18, Evesham 11, Chippingnorton 14, Islip 12, Wickam 20, Beaconsfield 5, Uxbridge 7, London 15.

From Norwich to London 95 miles.

First, to Windham 5, Attleburrow 10, Thetford 10, Icklingham-sands 9, New-market 10, Whitford-bridge 10, Barkway 10, Puckeridge 7, Ware 5, Waltham 8, London 12.

From Nottingham to London 91 miles.

First, to Loughborough 8, Leicester 8, Harborough 11, Northampton 24, Sidnysterford 10, and so to London in Cockermouth and Lancaster way.

From

From Norwich *to* Yarmouth 16 *miles.*

First to Oxnead 8, to Yarmouth 8.

From Oxford *to* London 47 *miles.*

First to Wheatley bridge 5, Tetsworth 5, Stoken-Church 5, Wickham 5, Beconsfield 5, Uxbridge 7, London 15.

From Oxford *to* Coventry 44 *miles.*

First to Woodstock 5, Banbury 14, Southam 10, Coventry 14.

From Oxford *to* Briſtol 49 *miles.*

First to Farringdon 13, Cicester 14, Sudbury 12, Briſtol 10.

From Shrewsbury *to* Coventry *and ſo to London,* 118 *miles.*

First to Watlingſtreet 7, Sharſhill 5, Bonigal-Wolverhampton 5, Brewnicheun 10, Metiden 10, Coventry 4, and ſo to London as in Cockermouth way.

From Shrewsbury *to* Briſtol 78 *miles.*

First to Ludlow 20, Lemiſter 8, Hereford 12, Monmouth 12, Auſter 10 Briſtol 8.

From Walſingham *to* London 86 *miles.*

First to Picknam 12, Brandon-ferry 10, New-market 10, Whitford-bridge 12, and ſo to London as in Norwich way.

From York *to* London 151 *miles.*

First to Tadcaſter 8, Wenbridge 13, and ſo to London as in Barwick way.

From Yarmouth *to* Colcheſter, *and ſo to* London 104 *miles.*

First to Leſtaff 4, Blibur 10, Saxbridge 8, Woodbridge 16, Ipſwich 9, Colcheſter 12, Kelnodon 8, Chelmsford 10, Ingerſton 5, Brentwood 5, Rumford 5, London 10.

From Rye *to* London 61 *miles.*

First to Pimwell 15, Tunbridge 12, Chepſtow 17, London 17.

Of

Of the Eclipses this Year 1681.

FOUR times this Year will the Luminaries be Eclipsed, twice the Sun, and as often the Moon.

The first Eclipse of the Sun falls March the 20 about 1 in the morning, in the Sign *Aries*, but not visible in our Northern Hemisphere, yet may be seen by our *Antipodes*.

The second Eclipse of the Sun falls *Septemb.* 2 near 26 of *Virgo*, a small Eclipse about 3 in the morning, and therefore not visible in our Hemisphere.

The first Eclipse of the Moon falls *Febr.* 22, at 46^{m} past 9 in the morning, the middle time at 11^{h} 3^{m}, and the end at 34$'$ afternoon, the whole duration 2^{h} 48$'$; but inconspicuous to us, though considerably great in it self, for above half the Moons body will be darkened.

The second Eclipse of the Moon, falls *August* the 19, at 2^{h} 16$'$ 40$''$ in the morning, the middle time or greatest obscuration at 43$'$ after 3, and the end at 5^{h} 10$'$ many the digits Eclipsed almost 10, this Eclipse may be visible in our Horizon, if the night be clear, and it will be well worth Observation, it falls in about 6 degr. of *Pisces*, and may have considerable effects, of which here is no room to discourse; therefore I refer those that desire satisfaction in this point to the perusal of Mr *Lilly's Anglicus* for this present Year, and many Others, who doubtless will treat largely thereof: for Eclipses operate from the very beginning thereof, variously; some raise great showers, others great droughts, some violent winds, others earth-quakes, terrible fires, &c.

Of

In regard there is a fixed Sign ascending at the Sun's Ingress into *Aries*, there needs no other Scheme for the Judgements of the whole Year according to the opinion of some Authors, which I conceive is not sufficient; but one Figure for each Quarter ought to be consulted at least, (viz. at the time of the Sun's Ingress into the four Cardinal points) as also Eclipses, Conjunctions and other materiall Configurations, which happen in the same Year, and all little enough too;

too, to deduce a Rational Judgement, or Predict the various Contingencies of Mundane affairs, for it is undoubtedly a very difficult piece of Natural Philosophy, whatever some Persons are pleased to say to the contrary; but this by the way. I shall proceed, and give the Reader (in brief) my opinion of Temporal Transactions thus: having considered not onely the precedent Schemes, but what else was necessary to be considered, I conclude thus, that the People in general (especially those in England) will be strangely possest with vain fears, as if they foresaw some prodigious Storm approaching, or some unhappy Catastrophe impending, they will be very subject to repine and complain of the times, of dull Trading, of losses, and crosses, and also they will murmure, both secretly and openly against their Governors and Superiors, and not onely so, but many Contentions and dangerous Divisions may be too frequently fomented and promoted amongst them, and many of these in point of Religion, and in order thereunto Scandalous Libels and dangerous Pamphlets will be dispersed privately abroad, the better to carry on the evil designs of many busie discontented Agents, who make it their business to sow the seeds of division, which may end in their confusion, if not destruction.

Various and uncertain Intelligence frequently arrives from remote Parts of *Europe*, informing us of very notable projects designed by many of the Grandees thereof; nor are we at home idle but as full of new projects as many other Nations.

Very material Consultations are carried on throughout the whole Year, notable Councils, smart Debates, from time to time amongst those Worthy Heroes of our Nation, whose care and prudence is to settle all things in good Order and beget a right understanding amongst us, in these unsettled times.

We may justly fear some unhappy Contagion or Epidemical Distempers may be predominant amongst us, God preserve us from another Plague and Pestilence, which so lately swept away thousands, I say there is just cause to fear some such thing if we do but narrowly inspect into the Cabinet of Nature: but I shall not be positive in this, nor would I willingly write any thing that might affrighten the People, but

but give them timely warning since a cloud seems approaching, if not this very Year, expect it within very few; of which I shall say no more, but *Fiat Dei voluntas*; much more might be said, but being limited, I rather refer you to such Writers that are more copious in their Judgements, and hint at things more particularly, though perhaps not more significantly — and all from the Consideration of the secret operations of Nature, for *Natura nihil agit frustra*, and I think none will deny but it is the most infallible Action in Philosophy.

Of the Summer.

THe Summer season begins always when the Sun toucheth the first point of *Cancer*, making then Longest dayes and shortest nights unto all those live on the North side of the *Æquinoctial*, and this Year it begins about the 10, 24 min. past 11 at night, those that have a desire may set a Figure for the time and make their conjectures if they please. This Quarter is naturally hot and dry, therefore those of a Cholerick constitution should be most subject to diseases and those which are Flegmatick more healthfull. Now use such meats as are easily digested, and rather rise with an appetite then over-burthen the Stomach; for it is now more weak then in the Winter quarter, and therefore slower of digestion, and requires such cold meats which may moisten and mitigate the nature of the season.

Of Autumn.

THe *Autumnal Æquinox*, or Harvest Quarter begins always when the Sun toucheth the first point of *Libra*, making then the Days and Nights equal, affording to all parts of the World (except under the Poles) as much shaddow as Sun shine; and this Year begins *September* the 12, 2 hours 52 minutes afternoon. This season is naturally cold and dry, and therefore those of a Sanguine Complexion should enjoy their health well, and the Melancholly Person most subject to diseases. Now you may eat what meat or fruit your Appetite desires, and 'tis also good to Purge and Bleed, and in your Months use Cordial powders, which will preserve the Body till the ensuing Spring.

Of Winter.

The Winter Quarter of Sol's Decline always begins when the Sun having finished his greatest Southern Declination, makes his approach to us again, and at the same time makes the greatest quantity of Shadow, and least portion of Sun-shine unto us, that is, makes the Days shortest, and the Nights longest to those Inhabitants [illegible] of this Northern side of the Equator, which this Year [illegible] December, the 11 hour 3 in the morning. The nature of this Quarter is cold and moist, and [illegible] Phlegmatick Constitutions, and Youth and Childhood; and Melancholy and Phlegmatick People in their [illegible] In December, Melancholy and Phlegmatick Humours abound, and therefore let all Persons be careful to purge those Humours, and bodies as [illegible] as they can, that can such Breaths or Meats [illegible] Quarter is naturally hot and dry, therefore those of a Choleric constitution should be most subject to diseases, and [illegible] over-burden the [illegible] for it is now more [illegible]

A brief Explanation of some Words and Sentences expressed in the Calendar.

THE Days called Movable Feasts, in regard they have no fixed place in the Calendar, are those Feasts and Saints days have, which are always [illegible] Months: but they are varied every Year according to the diversity of the Moons motion, and therefore fall sometimes sooner, and sometimes later in the Year.

Septuagesima is the Sunday [illegible] before Shrove-Sunday, so called in Remembrance of the Seventy years that the Israelites were under the Babylonish [illegible]

Sexagesima is the Sunday next before Shrove-Sunday.

Quinquagesima is Shrove-Sunday, being 50 days, or 7 weeks before Easter.

Quadragesima is the first Sunday in Lent, so called in Remembrance of the Fourty days Moses fasted when he received the Law, and in respect of our Saviours fasting 40 days, and is 40 days before the Feast of *Easter*.

Palm

Palm Sunday is always the Sunday before *Easter*, and was instituted in memory and honor of the triumphant entry of our Saviour into *Jerusalem*; and so called from the Palm branches that the People strewed under His feet, crying, *Hosanna to the Son of David*, Matth. 21. 15.

Maunday Thursday is a Feast in Memory of our Lords Supper when he instituted the Blessed Sacrament of His precious Body and Bloud: and is called so *quasi Mandatum*, or *Manday Thursday* from those words Joh. 13. 34. *Mandatum novum do vobis, &c.* I give you a new Command, (or Mandat) that you love one another; as I have loved you. This is the Thursday before Good friday.

Good-friday is that Memorable day on which the Great and Glorious Work of our Redemption was consummated by our Saviour JESUS CHRIST on His Bloudy Cross between two Thieves at *Jerusalem*.

Easter is the principal Feast of all other, and hath divers Names according to the diversity of Nations; and kept in Memory of our Saviour's Resurrection.

Rogation-Sunday is the Sunday fortnight before Whit-Sunday, so called *quia sunt rogationes Ecclesiæ, &c.* the Church commanded to continue Fasting, Processions and Prayers against Spiritual and temporal enemies.

Ascension-day usually called *Holy Thursday*, is the Thursday seven night before Whit-Sunday, and is a Feast solemniz'd in memory of *Christ's* Glorious Ascension in the sight of His Apostles and Disciples. *Acts* 1. 9, 10.

Pentecost is *Quinquagesima*, so called because there is 50 days between *Easter* and Whit-Sunday inclusively, observed in Remembrance of the Law given to *Moses*, and in respect of the Holy Ghost that appeared to the Apostles with Cloven Tongues, and tongues of fire, *Acts* 2. 1. *Pentecost* in Greek signifies Fiftieth.

Trinity Sunday is the next Sunday after Whit-Sunday.

Corpus Christi is the Thursday seven night after Whit-Sunday.

Advent Sunday is the Sunday before S^t *Barbara*, which always the 4 of *December*.

The four *Ember Weeks* (in Latine, *quatuor anni tempora*) are times of publick Prayer and of Faſting, partly to pray for the ſucceſsfull Ordination of the Prieſts and Miniſters of the Church, and partly to beg and render Thanks to God for the Bleſſings and Fruits of the Earth. They come in the *Wedneſday, Friday,* and *Saturday* next after *Aſh-wednesday, Whit-ſunday, Holy Croſs,* and *Lucies day,* according to the old Verſes:

Poſt Cineres, Pentes, poſt Crucem, poſtque Luciam
Mercurii, Veneris, Sabato, jejunia ſanctæ.

Excellent Notes of Husbandry and Gardening for each Month in the Year.

January.

IN this Month cut down Timber (and it ſhall not cleave nor be eaten with Worms: in the laſt quarter of the Moon ſet an ſow Kernels and Rye-trees, Primet and Fox; ſet Quick-ſets, Roſe-trees, Peaches, Philberts & Plumb-trees, if the froſts be not too hard; prune and lop them: before full Moon ſow and ſet Beans and Peaſe, and dung Land: in the laſt quarter geld Cattle to grow fat: ſow Hemp for Wheat and Rye, trench Gardens with dung, and remove Bees: and for your own health keep your body warm, let good and wholſom Diet be your Phyſician, moderate exerciſe and labor your beſt to raiſe Appetite.

February.

Sow all ſorts of Peaſe, and other Pulſes; ſow Muſtard-ſeed, caſting Dykes, ſet and plant Vines, Hops, Gooſberries, and any Fruit that grow upon Buſhes; prune and trim all ſorts of Fruit-trees from Moſs, Canker, and all ſuperfluous branches, graft in the latter end of the Month; ſow Onions in cold ſtiff land; take heed of all, for beat Phlegmatick meats.

March.

In the new of the Moon (the wind any way but South or West) graft Pears, Warigens or Apple-trees, make an end of ſowing all manner of Pulſe, and begin to ſow Oates, Early Parſnips, Onions, Carrots, Cucumbers, Melons, and all kind of Pot-herbs, ſuch Artichoaks and Sage, geld Lambs, let Blood according to ſtrength and neceſſity, the Sign and weather being alſo conſidered (for the learned Phyſician) look what cannot be cured in the Spring by Phyſick, will hardly be cured all the Year after.

April.

April.

Sow Barly, Hemp and Flax, Pole Hops, set and sow all kind of Garden Herbs, open Hives, and let Bees labour for their living, let Tanners now provide them with Bark, and all good Housewives look to their Dairies, bleed and purge with advice: those that are troubled with Aches or the Gout, let them go to the Bath in this or the three following Months.

May.

Sow Barly on all light Lands and bearing Grounds, and Hemp and Flax, and all manner of fine Seeds and Herbs, take Lambs from their Dambs, stir Land for Wheat and Rye, leave lopping of Trees, teach Hops to climb, but cut off the superfluous Branches: rise early, walk the Fields, especially by running Streams: Sage and sweet Butter is now an excellent Break-fast; Sage and clarified Whey, as also Scurvy Grass Ale, and Wormwood Beer, are wholsom Drinks to be drunk fasting.

June.

Sheer Sheep, bring home Fewel, weed Corn and Gardens, set Rosemary, Carnations and Gilly flowers; sow Lettice and Rad ish-seed three or four days after the Full, for then they will not run to seed, make Hay, carry Sand, Lime, Marle and manure of what kind soever, reaping your Land, cut neither Hedge nor Tree in this and the two next Months, beware of great thirst, use thin and light Diet, moderate exercise, and chase thoughts.

July.

Make your Hay and house it while it's fair weather, pull Hemp that is ripe, gather Garden Beans, get Rue and Wormwood, and Gaul to strow on your Floors, to destroy Moths and Fleas, fence your Copses, use moderate Diet, take heed of great thirst, for nothing bringeth the Pestilence or pestilent Diseases sooner than extream thirst, and fervent heats, and cold taken suddenly upon them, take no Physick, bleed not but upon violent occasions.

August.

Follow close your Corn Harvest, sow winter herbs in the new of the Moon, gather Garden-seeds, mow Barly and Oats, gather your Summer-fruits, refrain from sleeping in the day time after Meat, avoid wine and excess.

September.

In the beginning of this Month and end of the former, gather Hops when they wax brown, the weather being fair and no dew on the ground, kill Bees, make Verjuice, sow Wheat and Rye, remove and set all slips of Flowers between the two *Lady days*, put Swine to mast, remove Trees every new Moon from *September* till *February*, especially in the new of the Moon, the weather fair and warm, wind South or West, use Physick moderately, forbear Fruits too pleasant or rotten, shun rest and excess of Diet.

October.

October.

To Sow Wheat and Rye, the former the latter, the Rear of [illegible] set [illegible]

[illegible] to revive the vital Spirits.

November.

1. Make Mole-hills, kill Hedge, French Crabbes with dung, set Trees, Vines, Stocks, sow Wheat and Rye in exceeding hot sandy Ground, cut down Timber for Plows, Carts, and other Implements for Husbandry, use wholsome Meat [illegible] with good exercise to preserve health.

December.

[illegible] of the Moon [illegible] cover all the [illegible] old-growth Hedges, [illegible] stealth your Meadows, [illegible] God [illegible]

Vale.

Sold by G. [illegible]